Leveraging AI for high scale indexing of visual media

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three things...

- 1. Intro to Amazon AI and Rekognition
- 2. What can you do with an indexed media library?
- 3. How easy is it to build a high scale media indexing pipeline?





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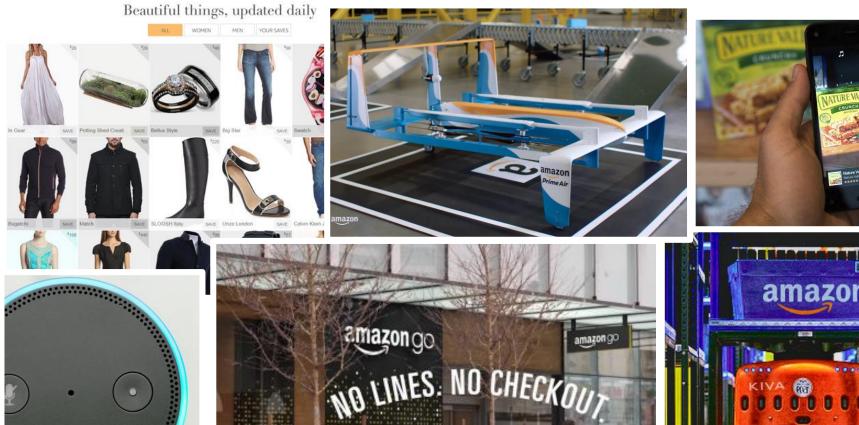
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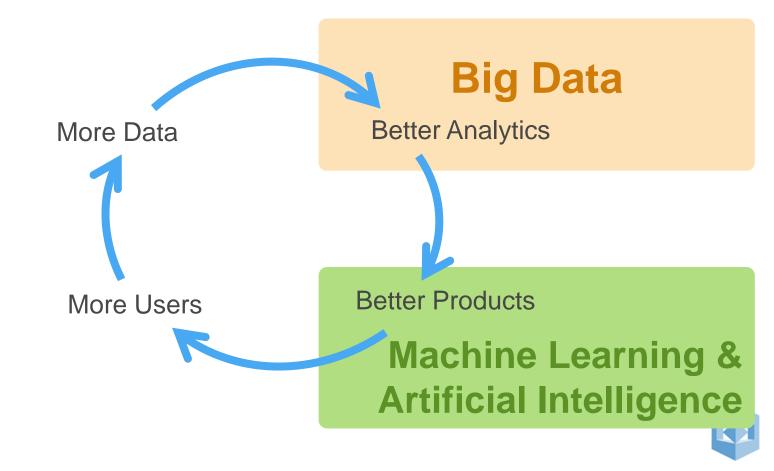
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Artificial Intelligence At Amazon (1995)





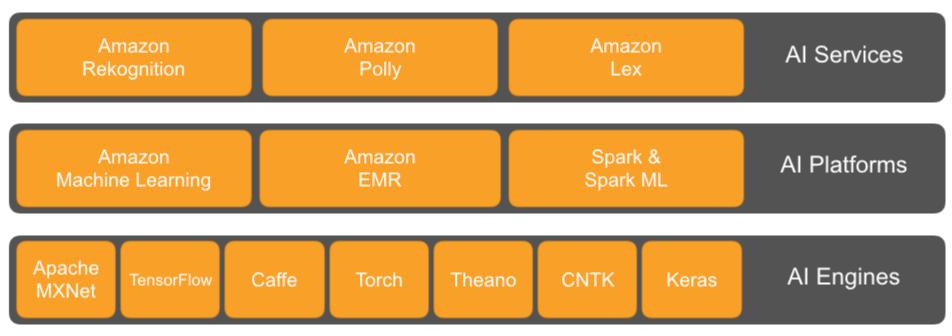
A Flywheel For Data





Amazon Al

Intelligent Services Powered By Deep Learning





Amazon Rekognition

Deep learning-based image recognition service Search, verify, and organize millions of images



Object and Scene Detection



Facial Analysis



Face Comparison



Facial Recognition

Thousands of Objects and Scenes



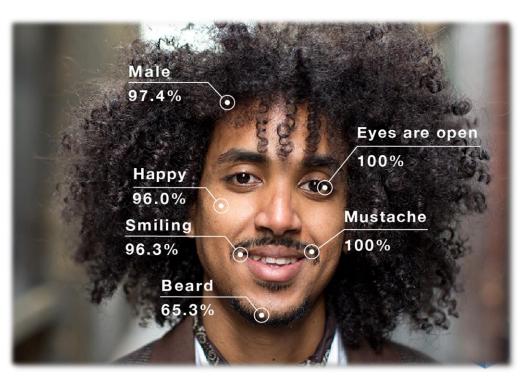
DetectLabels

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"Confidence": 91.4747314453125,
"Name": "Downtown"
"Confidence": 91.4747314453125,
"Name": "Metropolis"
"Confidence": 91.4747314453125,
"Name": "Urban"
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"Name": "Dawn"
"Confidence": 52.41661071777344,
"Name": "Dusk"
```

Facial Analysis

Locate faces within images and analyze face attributes to detect emotion, pose, facial landmarks, and features

- Avoid faces when cropping images and overlaying ads
- Capture user demographics and sentiment
- Recommend the best photos
- Improve online dating match recommendations
- Dynamic, personalized ads





DetectFaces









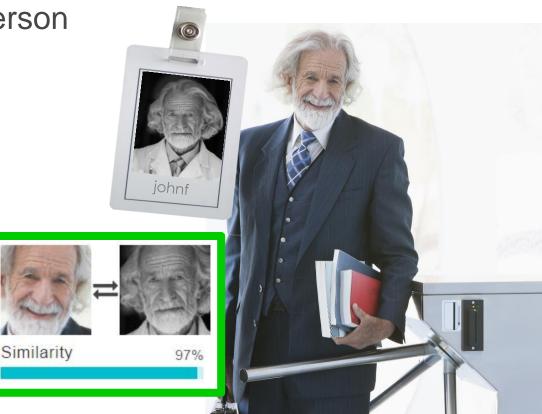
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"BoundingBox": {
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    "Left": 0.09666666388511658,
    "Top": 0.27166667580604553,
    "Width": 0.23000000417232513
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"Emotions": [
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        "Type": "CALM"},
    {"Confidence": 0.31517744064331055,
        "Type": "SAD"}
"Eyeglasses": {"Confidence": 99.8050537109375,
    "Value": false},
"EyesOpen": {Confidence": 99.99979400634766,
    "Value": true},
"Gender": {"Confidence": 100,
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Face Comparison

CompareFaces

Measure the likelihood that faces in two images are of the same person

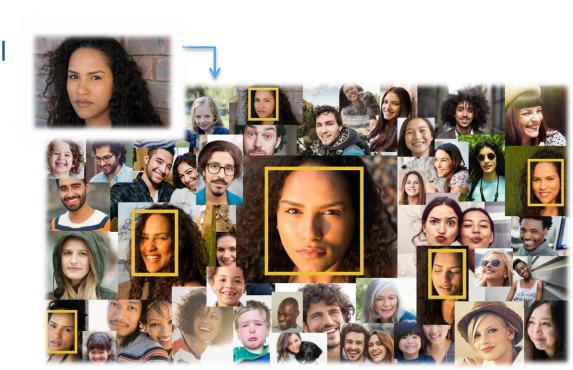
- Add face verification to applications and devices
- Extend physical security controls
- Verify users for online registration, exams, etc



Facial Recognition

Identify people in images by finding the closest match for an input face image against a collection of stored face vectors

- Add friend tagging to social and messaging apps
- Assist public safety officers find missing persons
- Log employee access to sensitive locations
- Recognize celebrities in historical image archives



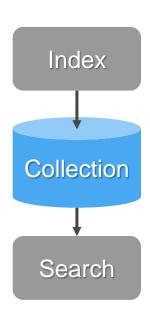
Facial Recognition

index and search faces in a collection



IndexFaces

SearchFacesByImage







Face



Face ID & vector<float>

f7a3a278-2a59-5102-a549-a12ab1a8cae8 vector001

IndexFaces



ransformed

02e56305-1579-5b39-ba57-9afb0fd8782d vector002

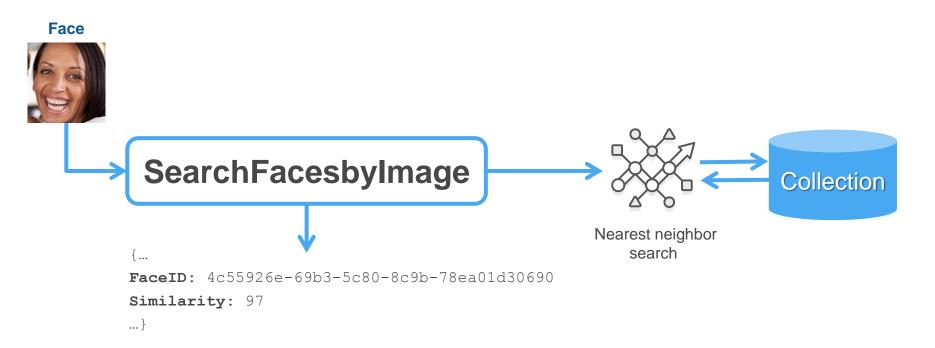
Collection

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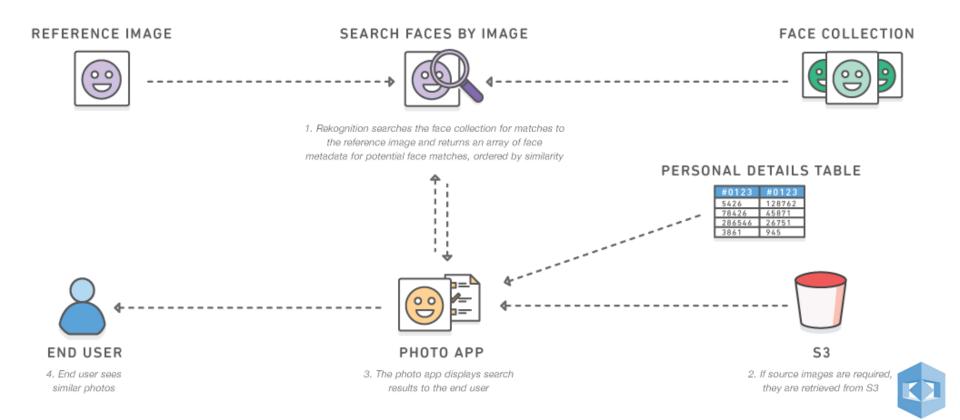
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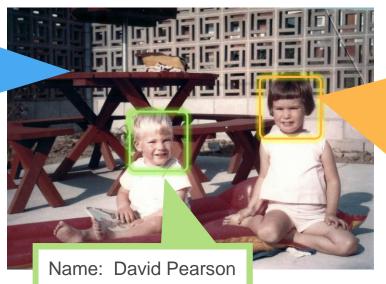
Use Case: Find Images of Friends



Media Files

HD Media Index

People	99.1%
Person	99.1%
Human	99%
Brick	83.6%
Playground	76.8%
Leisure Activities	56.2%





appears to be female	100%
age range 4 - 9 y	ears old
smiling	87.2%
appears to be happy	66.3%
not wearing eyeglasses	97.3%
not wearing sunglasses	99.9%
eyes are closed	93%
mouth is closed	98.8%
does not have a mustache	99.9%
does not have a beard	99.9%

C-SPAN

Identify who is on camera at what time for each of 8 networks so that recorded video streams can be indexed and searched

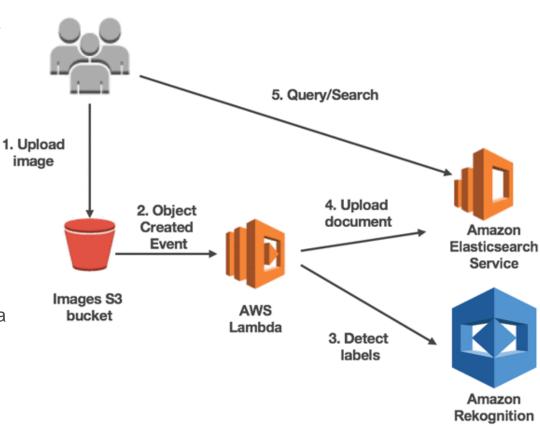
Video frame-sampling facial recognition solution using Amazon Rekognition:

- Indexed 97,000 people into a face collection in 1 day
- Sample frames every 6 secs and test for image variance
- Upload images to S3 and call Rekognition to find best facial match
- Store time stamp and faceID metadata

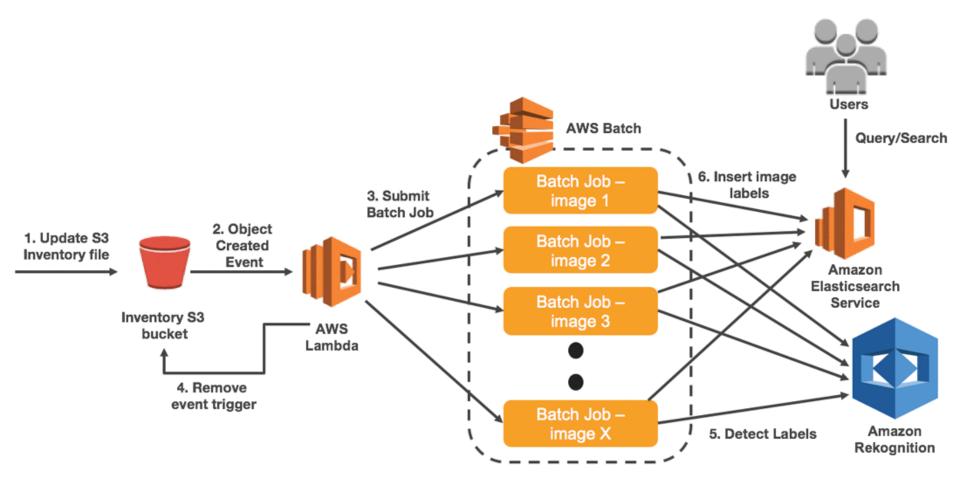


Real Time Media Processing

- 1. The user uploads an image to the media bucket,
- 2. The images bucket is configured to invoke a Lambda function when a new media file is uploaded or deleted
- 3. The Lambda function calls Rekognition to detect the labels for the image.
- 4. Lambda saves the Rekognition labels to an Amazon ES domain index. If the image already exists, the function updates the labels in the Amazon ES domain index. If the image was deleted from the images bucket then the Lambda function removes all entries for that image in the Amazon ES domain index.
- 5. Users can look up the labels for an image in the Elasticsearch index.



Batch Processing a Media Archive



Developer Resources and more...

https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/ai/

https://aws.amazon.com/rekognition



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David Pearson pearsond@amazon.com

